**WEEK 3 (10/3)**

**GRAMMAR**

**REVIEW**

**Definitions.**

(Something) to be a breeze. A. To accomplish with high success.

(Someone) to sail through (something). B. To be very easy to accomplish.

(Someone) to ace a (performance based task). C. To move through in an easy, quick way.

**Vocabulary:**

To register: v. to become a member or participate of a course or group.

Ex. I have registered for a math class at the University.

I registered my child for a summer camp.

**What is a synonym?**

**Synonym:** a word or phrase that means the same as another word or phrase in the same language

Which word is **not** a synonym for register?

1. To sign up
2. To ignore
3. To enroll

**Present Perfect**

When do we use present perfect?

1. When something is happening right now.
2. When something happened in the past at a specific time.
3. When something happened in the past at an unknown time and is still connected to the present.

Diagram

Description automatically generated

Source: <https://www.itbe.org/v_newsletters/article_65711507.htm>

For example:

“I have eaten sushi” (unknown time)

“I have lived in Spokane for 3 years” (connected to the present)

A group of sushi

Description automatically generatedA tree with a mountain in the background

Description automatically generatedA sunset over a body of water

Description automatically generated

sushi image source: <https://www.tripsavvy.com/what-is-sushi-1550725>

Compare to:

“I ate sushi a few days ago” (known time)

“I lived in Santa Cruz, California for eighteen years” (finished in past)

Which is of these examples is present perfect? How do you know?

I went to the store. (past simple)

I have gone to the store. (present perfect)

I played soccer yesterday. (specific time in the past)

I have played soccer for 10 years. (continuing into the present)

**\*has/have = auxiliary verb \***

**Rules:**

I have gone to school for 17 years. Subject + have/has + verb in past participle

She has taken Spanish.

You have not finished your project. Subject + have/has + not + verb in past participle

The teacher hasn’t assigned any homework. Have not = haven’t has not = hasn’t

Have you learned the present perfect tense before today?

Have you aced a test before? Have/Has + subject + verb in past participle + ?

**Forming the past participle:**

Regular verbs: add -ed (like past)

*The teacher assigns homework every day. (simple present)*

*The teacher assigned homework yesterday. (simple past)*

*The teacher has assigned homework. (present perfect)*

*Ex. Assigned, finished, learned, completed, talked, asked, called, sailed through, aced, registered*

Irregular verbs: take, go, be

Take – took – taken

Go – went – gone

Am/are/is – was/were - been

**PRACTICE**

**Make sentences (BR)**

Subject + have/has + verb in past participle

Subject + have/has + not + verb in past participle

Have/Has + subject + verb in past participle + ?

Have vs. has: I have, you have, she/he/it has, we have, they have

1. *(I, study, math) I have studied math.*
2. (I, take, English) I have taken an English class.
3. (She, sailed through, an interview) She has sailed through an interview.
4. (I, aced, a test) I have aced a test.
5. *(I, not, finish, homework) I have not finished the homework.*
6. (We, not, complete, project) We haven’t completed the project.
7. (she, not, take, algebra) She hasn’t taken algebra.
8. *(You, learn, conditionals, yet?) Have you learned conditionals yet?*
9. (You, register, for the class?) Have you registered for the class?
10. (The teacher, assigned, homework?) Has the teacher assigned homework?

**PHONE CALLS**

**Discussion Questions:**

* When you call someone, who says hello first?
* How is it different when you call a friend compared to when you call a school or business?
* What are some similarities and differences about phone calls in your culture?

**Phone call with a school/business**

**Situation #1**: You are calling the school to let them know that your child is sick.

School: Hello this is Liam from Garry Middle School, how can I help you?

You: Hi. This is Dela. I’m calling to let you know that my son, Jacob, will not be at school today because he is sick.

School: Okay thank you for letting us know. I hope he feels better soon.

You: Thank you.

School: Goodbye.

You: Goodbye

**Phone call with a colleague/friend:**

**Situation #2:** You are calling your friend to ask them about a homework assignment.

Them: Hello?

You: Hi Lizzie, it’s Dela. How are you?

Them: I’m good, how are you?

You: I’m good! I’m calling because I was wondering if you knew how to do problem 3 on the homework?

Them: Yes! Can I send you a picture of my work?

You: Yes, that would be great. Thank you so much!

Them: No problem.

You: Okay, well I have to go, but thanks again!

Them: Yeah, of course.

You: Well, it was great talking to you.

Them: Yeah, it was great talking to you too. Have a good rest of your day.

You Thanks, you too!

Them: Bye!

You: Bye!

**Discussion Questions:**

What is different about the two conversations?

Is one conversation longer or shorter than the other?

Do they both include small talk?

How do the conversations end?

\*When you are calling a business, you need to be very straightforward with your purpose. When you are calling a friend or someone know, you need to include small talk.\*

**OUTLINES AND PRACTICE:**

BREKAOUT ROOMS CAMERAS OFF!!

**Call with a school/business**

School/business: Hello this is \_\_\_{name}\_\_\_from \_\_\_{school/business}\_\_\_, how can I help you?

You: Hi. This is \_\_\_{name}\_\_\_. I’m calling because \_\_\_\_\_{reason for your call}\_\_\_\_\_.

School: \_\_\_{Response to your question}\_\_\_. Is there anything else I can help you with?

You: That’s all. Thank you!

School: You’re welcome. Goodbye.

You: Goodbye.

**Call with a colleague/friend**

Them: Hello?

You: Hi \_\_{their name}\_\_, it’s \_\_{your name}\_\_. How are you?

Them: I’m \_\_\_{good/okay/bad/etc.}\_\_\_, how are you?

You: I’m \_\_\_{good/okay/bad/etc.}\_\_\_ I’m calling because\_\_\_{reason for call}\_\_\_

Them: \_\_\_{respond to their reason}\_\_\_

You: Okay, thank you so much!

Them: No problem.

You: Okay, well I have to go, but thanks again!

Them: Yeah, of course.

You: Well, It was great talking to you.

Them: Yeah, it was great talking to you too. Have a good rest of your day.

You Thanks, you too!

Them: Bye!

You: Bye!